

# Realidades I Chapter 7A Grammar Practice

## Stem-changing verbs: *pensar*, *querer*, and *preferir* (p. 330)

Verbs like *pensar*, *querer*, and *preferir* are *e-ie* stem changing verbs. The *e* of the stem changes to *ie* in all forms except *nosotros* and *vosotros*.

Fill in the present tense forms for each of these verbs:

Pensar (to think)	
	~~~~~

Querer (to want)	
	~~~~~

Preferir (to prefer)	
	~~~~~

\*Remember! You use the infinitive (-ar/-er/-ir ending to mean to+verb) for any verb that follows *pensar*, *querer*, and *preferir*.

### Parte 1: (Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verb.)

1. Mi amiga y yo \_\_\_\_\_ ir de compras este fin de semana. (*querer*)
2. Mi profesora de español \_\_\_\_\_ que sus estudiantes necesitan estudiar más para el examen. (*pensar*)
3. Los hombres \_\_\_\_\_ comprar unos trajes blancos para el baile. (*preferir*)
4. Tú \_\_\_\_\_ ir a una tienda de ropa después de escuela hoy. (*querer*)
5. Yo \_\_\_\_\_ llevar las blusas y los pantalones deportivos para practicar yoga. (*preferir*)

### Parte 2: (Translate the sentences from parte 1.)

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_

## *Demonstrative Adjectives (p. 332)*

You use the demonstrative adjectives to point out nouns: **this cap, these socks, that shirt, those shoes**. Notice that “this” and “these” refer to things that are close to you, while “that” and “those” refer to things that are at some distance from you.

Fill in the corresponding demonstrative adjectives in Spanish. Like other adjectives, demonstrative adjectives agree in gender (masculine and feminine) and number (singular and plural) with the nouns that follow them.

	“this”, “these”	“that”, “those”
Singular	_____ suéter (masc.)	_____ vestido (masc.)
	_____ falda (fem.)	_____ chaqueta (fem.)
Plural	_____ suéteres(masc.)	_____ vestidos (masc.)
	_____ faldas (fem.)	_____ chaquetas (fem.)

*\*Remember: This and these both have Ts, that and those don't!*

Parte 1: (Fill in the blanks with the correct demonstrative adjective.)

1. Pienso que \_\_\_\_\_ vestido azul es más bonito que el vestido rojo. (close to you)
2. Los chicos prefieren llevar \_\_\_\_\_ camisetas. (far from you)
3. Mi gato no quiere llevar \_\_\_\_\_ traje pequeño para un foto. (far from you)
4. Mi hermano menor piensa que \_\_\_\_\_ pantalones son demasiado largos para llevar a un partido de beisbol en julio. (close to you)
5. Creo que \_\_\_\_\_ estudiantes (*mixed gender*) van a pasar el examen para capitulo 7A. (far from you)

Parte 2: (Translate the sentences from parte 1.)

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_